Comparison of Processes for Development or Enhancement of Off-leash Dog Parks

The table below presents a comparison of the processes used or potentially available for developing or enhancing dog off-leash areas.

Table 1: Comparison of Processes for Off-leash Dog Parks

	Current Off-Leash Area Establishment & Enhancement Processes		Alternative (Existing) Processes for Creating Off-Leash Dog Parks	
	Capital Projects	Developer Projects	Community Group Led Construction (CGL)	Temporary Off-Leash (Rink) Pilot Program
Project Proponent & Funding Source	City	Developer, or partnership with the City	Community groups, community league licenced land	Community groups, community league licenced land
Landbase	City	Developer initially, then City once inventory is transferred	Community league licenced land	Community league licenced land
Project Timelines	Completion 1-3 years following capital approval	Around 2-3 years	Variable, resource-dependent	About 2 weeks from application submission to approval
Alignment to Dogs in Open Spaces Strategy	Strong alignment for infrastructure, ensured through City planning, management and operation	Strong alignment, ensured through development approvals and Shared Park Development Process	Process changes required to ensure alignment	Process changes required to ensure alignment
	Lack of alignment for operating impacts			
Alignment to Community Parks Framework (pending)	Process changes required to ensure alignment	Process changes required to ensure alignment	Process changes required to ensure alignment	Process changes required to ensure alignment
Maintenance & Operation	City	City, once inventory is transferred	Maintenance and Operation: Community group/league	Maintenance and Operation: Community group/league
Insurance Responsibility	City	Developer initially, then City once inventory is transferred	Community groups, insurance costs may rise with increased liability	Community groups
Program Support	City	City, once inventory is transferred	City (Park and Facility Development Team and Dogs Off-Leash Coordinators)	City (Dogs Off-Leash Coordinator)
Special Risks or Issues	Ensuring operational funding is available for operating impacts of capital for ongoing maintenance and enforcement of off-leash areas.	Ensuring operational funding is available for developer contributed assets for ongoing maintenance and enforcement of off-leash areas.	City would not operate, maintain, or assume responsibility or liability for off-leash areas.	City would not operate, maintain, or assume responsibility or liability for off-leash areas.