

City of Edmonton

Audit Findings Report for the year ended December 31, 2022

Prepared on April 4, 2023 for the Audit Committee meeting on April 21, 2023

kpmg.ca/audit



KPMG contacts

Key contacts in connection with this engagement



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Table of contents



4

Audit highlights

5

Status of the audit

6

Significant changes from our audit plan

9

Audit risks and results

10

Audit misstatements

11

Control deficiencies

12

Appendices

The purpose of this report is to assist you, as a member of the Audit Committee, in your review of the results of our audit of the financial statements as at and for the period ended December 31, 2022. This report builds on the Audit Plan we presented to the Audit Committee. This report is intended solely for the information and use of Administration, the Audit Committee, and the City Council and should not be used for any other purpose or any other party. KPMG shall have no responsibility or loss or damages or claims, if any, to or by any third party as this report has not been prepared for, and is not intended for, and should not be used by, any third party or for any other purpose.

Digital use information

This Audit Findings Report is also available as a "hyper-linked" PDF document.

If you are reading in electronic form (e.g. In "Adobe Reader" or "Board Books"), clicking on the home symbol on the top right corner will bring you back to this slide.



Click on any item in the table of contents to navigate to that section.



Audit highlights

Status of the audit

We have completed the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the City of Edmonton (the "City") for the year ended December 31, 2022, with the exception of certain remaining procedures that are customarily done at or near the date the Council approves the consolidated financial statements, which are highlighted on page 5 of this report.



There were no significant changes to our audit plan which was originally communicated to you in the audit planning report.

Audit risks and results - significant risks

In the Audit Plan, we did not identify any significant financial reporting risks other than the presumed risk of management override of controls. We did not identify any additional significant financial reporting risks that required additional audit procedures.

Uncorrected audit misstatements

We did not identify any misstatements that remain uncorrected.

Corrected audit misstatements

We did not identify any misstatements that were communicated to management and subsequently corrected in the financial statements.

Control deficiencies

We did not identify any control deficiencies that we determined to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

Audit risks and results going concern assessment

We performed an assessment to support the appropriateness of the going concern assumption. We have no findings to report.

Significant unusual transactions

We did not identify any significant unusual transactions to bring to your attention.

Independence

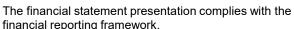
We confirm that we are independent of the City in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada.

Accounting policies and practices

There have been no changes to, or initial selections of, significant accounting policies and practices to bring to your attention.

Other financial reporting matters

financial reporting framework.











Status of the audit

As of the date of this report, we have completed the audit of the financial statements, with the exception of certain remaining procedures, which include amongst others:

- · Completion of quality control review procedures;
- Completion of our subsequent events review procedures up to the date of our auditor's report;
- · Completing our discussions with the Audit Committee;
- Obtaining evidence of the Council's approval of the financial statements; and
- Receipt of the signed management representation letter.

We will update the Audit Committee, and not solely the Chair, on significant matters, if any, arising from the completion of the audit, including the completion of the above procedures.

Our auditor's report, a draft of which is provided in Appendix 1a: Draft Auditor's Report, will be dated upon the completion of <u>any</u> remaining procedures.





Significant changes to our audit plan

We have not made any significant changes to our audit plan which was communicated to you in the audit planning report, and note that:



Your audit team



Since the presentation of the Audit Plan, Natalie Kinal has assumed the role of Audit Senior Manager. All other senior members of the engagement team remain unchanged from the Audit Plan.



Materiality



Materiality was set at \$98 million (2021: \$94 million), which represented approximately 2.9% of total budgeted expenses. Current year actual total expenses were \$3.4 billion, in alignment with budget; therefore, materiality represented 2.9% of current year expenses. This falls within the acceptable range of our required benchmark of between 0.5% - 3.0%. No changes to materiality were required.



Fraud risk



We performed our required audit procedures in professional standards over fraud risk as communicated to the Audit Committee in the Audit Plan and did not identify any additional fraud risks from our audit work. Refer to findings on page 9.



Other areas of audit focus

- Recognition of revenue amounts subject to external restrictions
- Valuation of investments
- Completeness and accuracy of contributed tangible capital assets
- Completeness of transfer of tangible capital assets under construction to available for use
- Completeness and accuracy of accounts payable and accrued liabilities



We identified certain areas of audit focus in our Audit Plan. We did not identify any additional areas of audit focus and have no significant findings to report as a result of these procedures.



Newly effective auditing standards



In the Audit Plan, we highlighted that CAS 315, *Identifying and Assessing the Risks of Material Misstatements*, was effective for the 2022 audit. We performed the required procedures to comply with this new auditing standard and have no findings to report.



Significant accounting policies and practices



Initial selections of significant accounting policies and practices

There were no new significant accounting policies and practices that were selected and applied during the period.



Description of new or revised significant accounting policies and practices

There were no changes to significant accounting policies and practices. As a result, there was no impact on the financial statements.



Significant qualitative aspects of the accounting policies and practices

There are no items to report.



Other financial reporting matters

We also highlight the following:





Significant risks and results

We highlight our significant findings in respect of significant risks as identified in our discussion with you in the Audit Plan, as well as any additional significant risks identified.



Management Override of Controls

RISK OF FRAUD



Significant risk

Key audit matter?

Management is in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively. Although the level of risk of management override of controls will vary from entity to entity, the risk nevertheless is present in all entities.

No

Estimate?

No

Our response

As this presumed risk of material misstatement due to fraud is not rebuttable, our audit methodology incorporates the required procedures in professional standards to address this risk. These procedures include:

- Assessed the design and implementation of controls surrounding the journal entry process;
- Determined the criteria to identify high-risk journal entries and other adjustments; and
- Tested high-risk journal entries and other adjustments.

Findings

We have no matters to report from the performance of the procedures described above.





Adjustments and differences identified during the audit have been categorized as "Corrected adjustments" or "Uncorrected differences". These include disclosure adjustments and differences.

Professional standards require that we request of management and the Audit Committee that all identified adjustments or differences be corrected, if any.

Uncorrected differences

We did not identify any differences that remain uncorrected.

Corrected adjustments

We did not identify any misstatements that were communicated to management and subsequently corrected in the financial statements.





Consideration of internal control over financial reporting (ICFR)



In planning and performing our audit, we considered ICFR relevant to the Entity's preparation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on ICFR.

Our understanding of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described above and was not designed to identify all control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies. The matters being reported are limited to those deficiencies that we have identified during the audit that we have concluded are of sufficient importance to merit being reported to those charged with governance.

Our awareness of control deficiencies varies with each audit and is influenced by the nature, timing, and extent of audit procedures performed, as well as other factors. Had we performed more extensive procedures on internal control over financial reporting, we might have identified more significant deficiencies to be reported or concluded that some of the reported significant deficiencies need not, in fact, have been reported.



A deficiency in internal control over financial reporting

A deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A deficiency in design exists when (a) a control necessary to meet the control objective is missing or (b) an existing control is not properly designed so that, even if the control operates as designed, the control objective would not be met. A deficiency in operation exists when a properly designed control does not operate as designed, or when the person performing the control does not possess the necessary authority or competence to perform the control effectively.



Significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting

A significant deficiency in internal control over financial reporting is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that, in the auditor's professional judgment, is of sufficient importance to merit the attention of those charged with governance.

We did not identify any significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.



Conclusion

We have no matters to report to the Audit Committee at this time.

Appendix 1: Other required communications



CPAB communication protocol

The reports available through the following links were published by the Canadian Public Accountability Board to inform Audit Committees and other stakeholders about the results of quality inspections conducted over the past year:

- CPAB Audit Quality Insights Report: 2021 Annual Inspections Results
- CPAB Audit Quality Insights Report: 2022 Interim Inspections Results
- The 2022 Annual Inspection Results will be available in Spring 2023



Matters pertaining to independence and confidentiality

We are independent of the City, and we have a robust and consistent system of quality control.

Confidentiality of our clients' information is an on-going professional and business requirement of both KPMG and our overall profession. In addition to our internal confirmation of independence of team members, we request confirmation and acknowledgement of our policies regarding confidentiality of City's information.



Auditor's Report

The conclusion of our audit is set out in our draft auditor's report provided in Appendix 1a.



Representations of management

In accordance with professional standards, we will obtain certain representations from management upon approval of the financial statements. A copy of the management representation letter is provided in Appendix 1b.











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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To His Worship the Mayor and Members of Council of the City of Edmonton

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of the City of Edmonton (the "Entity"), which comprise:

- the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022;
- the consolidated statement of operations and accumulated surplus for the year then ended;
- the consolidated statement of changes in net financial assets for the year then ended;
- the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended; and
- notes and schedules to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Entity as at December 31, 2022, and its consolidated results of operations, its consolidated changes in net financial assets and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our auditor's report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. Other information comprises:

- the information included in Management's Financial Statement Discussion and Analysis;
- the information, other than the financial statements and the auditor's report thereon, included in a document likely to be entitled the "2022 Annual Report"; and
- the information, other than the financial statements and the auditor's report thereon, included in a document likely to be entitled the "2022 Financial Report to Residents."

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not and will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit and remain alert for indications that the other information appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the information included in Management's Financial Statement Discussion and Analysis as at the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in the auditor's report.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

The information, other than the financial statements and the auditor's report thereon, included in the documents likely to be entitled "2022 Annual Report" and "2022 Financial Report to Residents" is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we will perform on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact to those charged with governance.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and
 obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
 - The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including
 the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions
 and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.



- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the
 planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant
 deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities
 or business activities within the group Entity to express an opinion on the financial
 statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group
 audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

DRAFT

Chartered Professional Accountants

Edmonton, Canada April 21, 2023 Audit Highlights Changes from Audit Plan **Control Deficiencies** Status Audit Risks & Results Misstatements







KPMG LLP Chartered Professional Accountants Enbridge Centre 2200, 10175 – 101 Street Edmonton, AB T5J 0H3

April 21, 2023

We are writing at your request to confirm our understanding that your audit was for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the consolidated financial statements (hereinafter referred to as "financial statements") of the City of Edmonton ("the Entity") as at and for the period ended December 31, 2022.

General:

We confirm that the representations we make in this letter are in accordance with the definitions as set out in **Attachment I** to this letter.

We also confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

Responsibilities:

- 1) We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the statement of work #202201, including for:
 - a) the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements and believe that these financial statements have been prepared and present fairly in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.
 - b) providing you with all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements ("relevant information"), such as financial records, documentation and other matters, including:
 - the names of all related parties and information regarding all relationships and transactions with related parties;
 - the complete minutes of meetings, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared, of shareholders, board of directors and committees of the board of directors that may affect the financial statements. All significant actions are included in such summaries.
 - c) providing you with unrestricted access to such relevant information.
 - d) providing you with complete responses to all enquiries made by you during the engagement.
 - e) providing you with additional information that you may request from us for the purpose of the engagement.

- f) providing you with unrestricted access to persons within the Entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- g) such internal control as we determined is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. We also acknowledge and understand that we are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- h) ensuring that all transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- i) ensuring that internal auditors providing direct assistance to you, if any, were instructed to follow your instructions and that we, and others within the entity, did not intervene in the work the internal auditors performed for you.

Internal control over financial reporting:

 We have communicated to you all deficiencies in the design and implementation or maintenance of internal control over financial reporting of which we are aware.

Fraud & non-compliance with laws and regulations:

- 3) We have disclosed to you:
 - a) the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
 - b) all information in relation to fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of that involves:
 - management;
 - employees who have significant roles in internal control over financial reporting; or
 - others
 - where such fraud or suspected fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
 - all information in relation to allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements, communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.
 - d) all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, including all aspects of contractual agreements, whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
 - e) all known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.

Subsequent events:

4) All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which the relevant financial reporting framework requires adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements have been adjusted or disclosed.

Related parties:

- 5) We have disclosed to you the identity of the Entity's related parties.
- 6) We have disclosed to you all the related party relationships and transactions/balances of which we are aware.
- 7) All related party relationships and transactions/balances have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.

Estimates:

8) The methods, the data and the significant assumptions used in making accounting estimates, and their related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement or disclosure that is reasonable in the context of the applicable financial reporting framework.

Going concern:

- 9) We have provided you with all information relevant to the use of the going concern assumption in the financial statements.
- 10) We confirm that we are not aware of material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Accounting policies:

- 11) The accounting policies selected and applied are appropriate in the circumstances.
- 12) There have been no changes in, or newly adopted, accounting policies that have not been disclosed to you and appropriately reflected in the financial statements.

Provisions:

13) Provisions, when material, have been made for losses to be sustained as a result of other-than-temporary declines in the fair market value of investments.

Commitments & contingencies:

14) There are no other liabilities that are required to be recognized or contingent liabilities that are required to be disclosed in the financial statements in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework; including liabilities or contingent liabilities arising from illegal acts or possible illegal acts, or possible violations of human rights legislation.

Employee future benefits:

15) The employee future benefits costs, assets and obligation, if any, have been determined, accounted for and disclosed inaccordance with the financial reporting framework.

- 16) There are no arrangements (contractual or otherwise) by which programs have been established to provide employee future benefits other than disclosed in the financial statements.
- 17) For employee future benefit plans, each actuarial assumption used reflects management's best estimate solely with respect to that individual assumption, determined on a basis that the plan will continue to be in effect in the absence of evidence to the contrary.
- 18) The discount rate used to determine the accrued benefit obligation for each plan was determined by reference to market interest rates at the measurement date based on management's best estimates of expected long-term experience and short-term forecasts.
- 19) The assumptions included in the actuarial valuation are those that management instructed the Actuary to use in computing amounts to be used by us in determining pension costs and obligations and in making required disclosures in the above-named financial statements, in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.
- 20) The source data and plan provisions provided to the actuary for preparation of the actuarial valuation are accurate and complete.
- 21) All changes to plan provisions or events occurring subsequent to the date of the actuarial valuation and up to the date of this letter have been considered in the determination of pension costs and obligations and such have been communicated to you as well as to the actuary.

Segment disclosures:

22) The Entity's operating segments have been appropriately identified and the related segment and enterprise-wide disclosures have been made in the financial statements in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.

Other information:

23) We confirm that the final version of the documents likely to be entitled "2022 Annual Report" and "2022 Financial Report to Citizens" will be provided to you when available, and prior to issuance by the Entity, to enable you to complete your required procedures in accordance with professional standards.

Non-SEC registrants or non-reporting issuers:

- 24) We confirm that the Entity is not a Canadian reporting issuer (as defined under any applicable Canadian securities act) and is not a United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Issuer (as defined by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002).
- 25) We also confirm that the financial statements of the Entity will not be included in the group financial statements of a Canadian reporting issuer audited by KPMG or an SEC Issuer audited by any member of the KPMG organization.

Yours very	∕ truly,
Andre Cor City Mana	
Stacey Pa	dbury ty Manager and Chief Financial Office
cc: Audit C	

Attachment I - Definitions

Materiality

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material.

Information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

Judgments about materiality are made in light of surrounding circumstances, and are affected by perception of the needs of, or the characteristics of, the users of the financial statements and, the size or nature of a misstatement, or a combination of both while also considering the entity's own circumstances.

Fraud & error

Fraudulent financial reporting involves intentional misstatements including omissions of amounts or disclosures in financial statements to deceive financial statement users.

Misappropriation of assets involves the theft of an entity's assets. It is often accompanied by false or misleading records or documents in order to conceal the fact that the assets are missing or have been pledged without proper authorization.

An error is an unintentional misstatement in financial statements, including the omission of an amount or a disclosure.

Appendices

Appendix 2: Audit quality - How do we deliver audit quality?

Quality essentially means doing the right thing and remains our highest priority. Our Global Quality Framework outlines how we deliver quality and how every partner and staff member contributes to its delivery.

Perform quality engagement sits at the core along with our commitment to continually monitor and remediate to fulfil on our quality drivers.

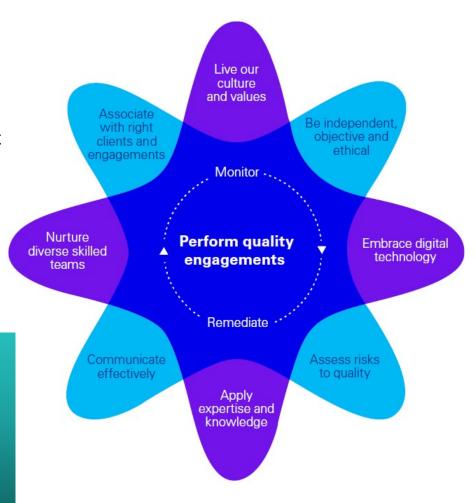
Our quality value drivers are the cornerstones to our approach underpinned by the supporting drivers and give clear direction to encourage the right behaviours in delivering audit quality.



KPMG 2022 Audit Quality and Transparency Report

We define 'audit quality' as being the outcome when:

- audits are executed consistently, in line with the requirements and intent of applicable professional standards within a strong system of quality controls; and
- all of our related activities are undertaken in an environment of the utmost level of objectivity, independence, ethics and integrity.





Audit Highlights Status Changes from Audit Plan Audit Risks & Results Control Deficiencies **Appendices** Misstatements

Appendix 3: Audit and assurance insights

Our latest thinking on the issues that matter most to Audit Committees, board of directors and management.

challenges and leading practices shaping audit

committee effectiveness in Canada.



Accelerate 2023

The key issues driving the audit committee agenda in 2023.

Momentum

A guarterly newsletter with the latest thought-leadership from KPMG's subject matter leaders across Canada and valuable audit resources for clients.

KPMG Climate Change Financial Reporting Resource Centre

Our climate change resource centre provides insights to help you identify the potential financial statement impacts to your business.

IFRS Breaking News

A monthly Canadian newsletter that provides the latest insights on international financial reporting standards and IASB activities.



Appendix 4: Technology

KPMG Clara - Bringing the audit to one place



Streamlined client experience

And deeper insights into your business, translating to a better audit experience.



Secure

A secure client portal provides centralized, efficient coordination with your audit team.



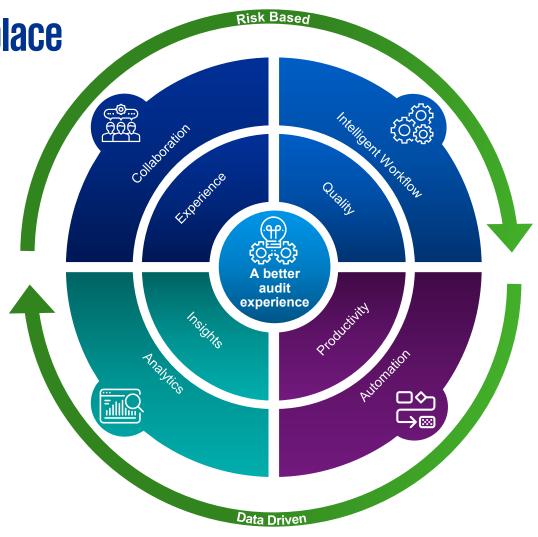
Intelligent workflow

An intelligent workflow guides audit teams through the audit.



Increased precision

Advanced data analytics and automation facilitate a risk-based audit approach, increasing precision and reducing your burden.









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KPMG member firms around the world have 227,000 professionals, in 145 countries.

