

Smoking in designated indoor spaces

## Public Health Perspectives

Shisha smoking in public places

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## Edmonton and area – healthy behaviours and risk factors

# EDMONTON ZONE & Health Profile



Healthy Behaviors & Risk Factors

in in 5
respondents reported that their health was

excellent/very good

AB: 3 in 5



got 5+ servings of

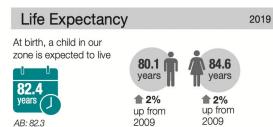
fruit/veggies daily AB: 27%

2017





\* 5+ (males) or 4+ (females) drinks once per month)









URBAN PLACES



REGIONAL PROSPERITY



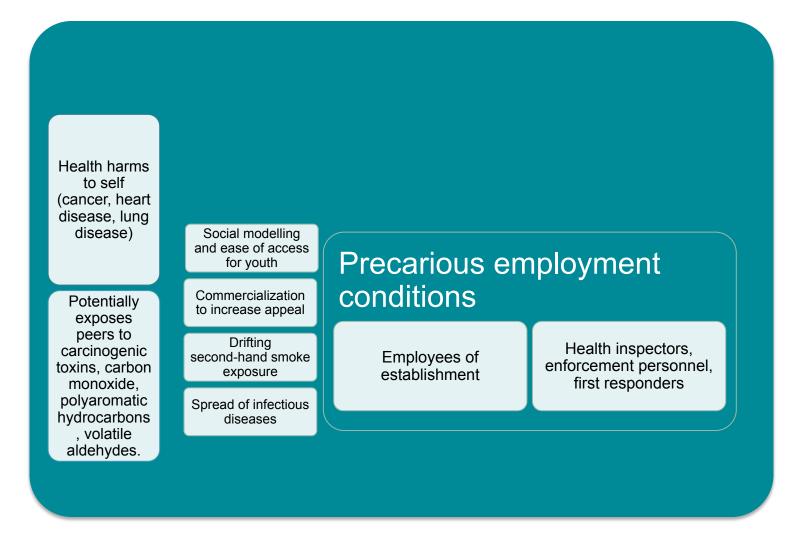
CLIMATE RESILIENCE

#### INDICATOR CATEGORIES FOR MONITORING CHANGE AND IMPACT TO HEALTHY CITY

- Community Wellness
- Equity

- Neighbourly
- Personal Wellness

### Public health risks – what health risks and who is impacted by waterpipe product smoking in public places



#### Public health risk management for smoking in public places

Health harms to self (cancer, heart disease, lung disease)

Potentially exposes peers to carcinogenic toxins, carbon monoxide, polyaromatic hydrocarbons, volatile aldehydes.

## Smoking restrictions in public places (*Bylaw 14614*)

Social modelling and ease of access for youth

Commercialization to increase appeal

Drifting second-hand smoke exposure

Spread of infectious diseases

## Precarious employment conditions

Employees of establishment

Health inspectors, enforcement personnel, first responders

#### Public health risk management for smoking in public places

### Waterpipe smoking – Individual practice

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### Impacts on Indoor Air Quality

- 2012: Environmental Public Health Indoor Air Quality Manual (GOA, AHS)
- Herbal (non-tobacco) ≠ Safer
- Conclusion: eliminate indoor smoking to reduce risk of adverse outcomes
- US Surgeon General, WHO: similar conclusions

Smoking in designated indoor spaces

### ASHRAE's Position (2020)

- Engineering controls insufficient to provide full exposure against environmental tobacco smoke
- Ventilation standards cannot claim to provide acceptable indoor air quality in smoking spaces
- Electrical = Charcoal heating □ toxicants
- Ban all smoking inside and near buildings to avoid health effects

### Smoking shisha in public places



