

## 7.4 Multi Unit Residential Building Design

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# FREIBURG GREEN CITY

Wege zu einer  
nachhaltigen Stadtentwicklung




Approaches to  
Sustainable Urban Development

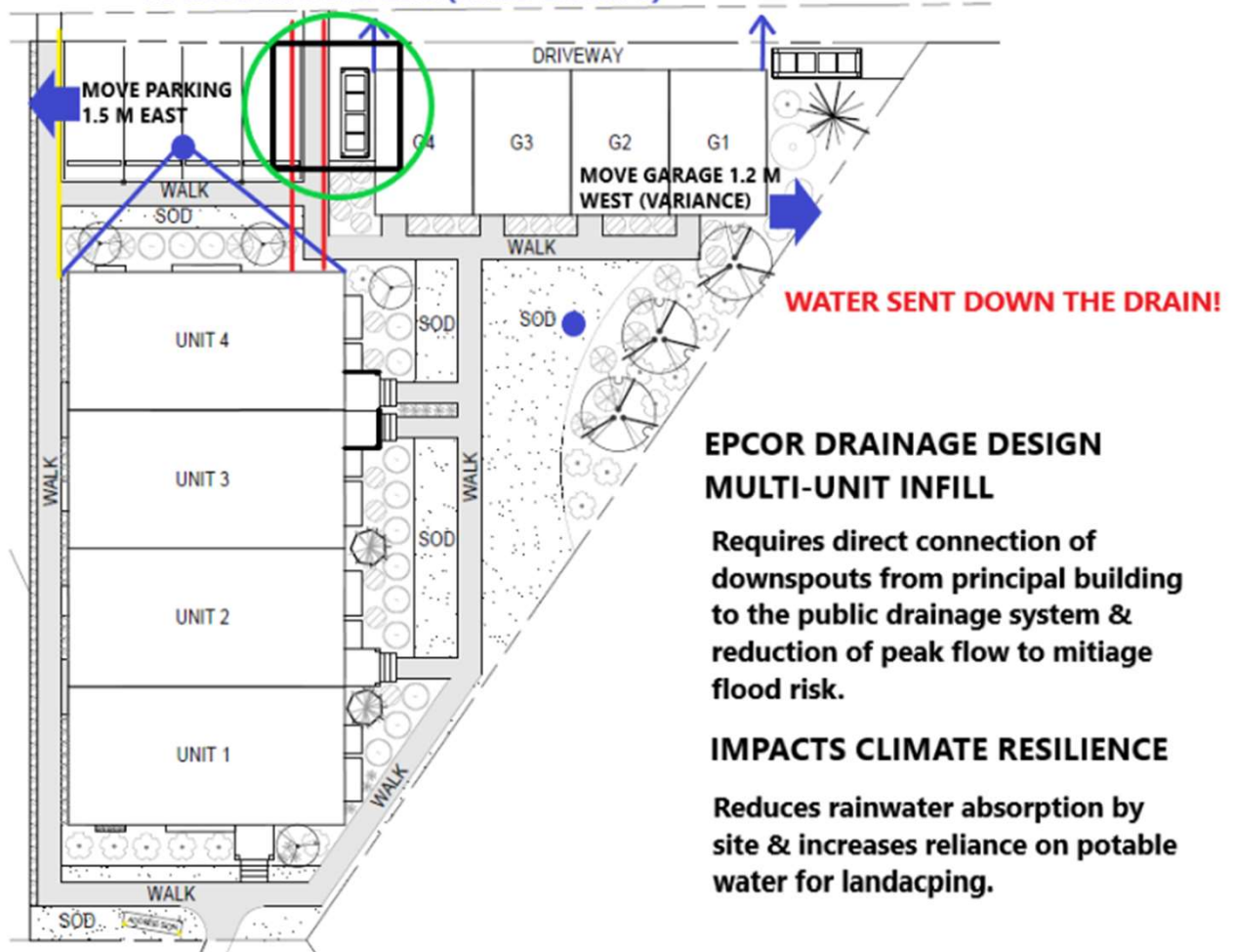
HERDER

**Freiburg** has earned an international reputation for its commitment to socially and ecologically sustainable urban development.

**Sustainable Development** is at once ecologically, economically and socially sustainable in virtue of meeting our present needs, without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs.

**MINOR PLAN CHANGES POSSIBLE  
TO SAVE MATURE ELM (90m2 CANOPY)**

-  CATCH BASIN / PEAK FLOW ORIFACE
-  DIRECT STORMWATER CONNECTION
-  GAS LINE
-  ELECTRICAL
-  PROPOSED TREE PROTECTION ZONE
-  ELM TREE REMOVED



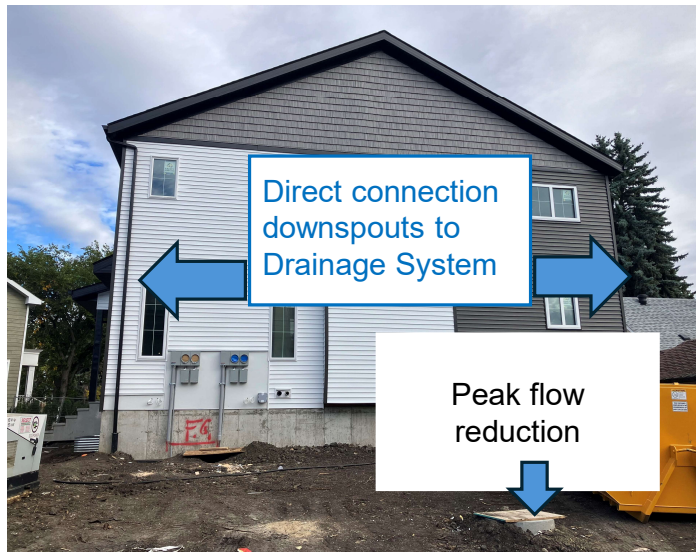
**EPCOR DRAINAGE DESIGN  
MULTI-UNIT INFILL**

Requires direct connection of downspouts from principal building to the public drainage system & reduction of peak flow to mitigate flood risk.

**IMPACTS CLIMATE RESILIENCE**

Reduces rainwater absorption by site & increases reliance on potable water for landscaping.

# Multi-unit Residential Building Design prevents LID strategies, not climate resilient!



Connection of downspouts to public utility (left) & drainage manhole in Soft Landscape Area (below).

70% Impervious Site Coverage = 816 m<sup>2</sup>

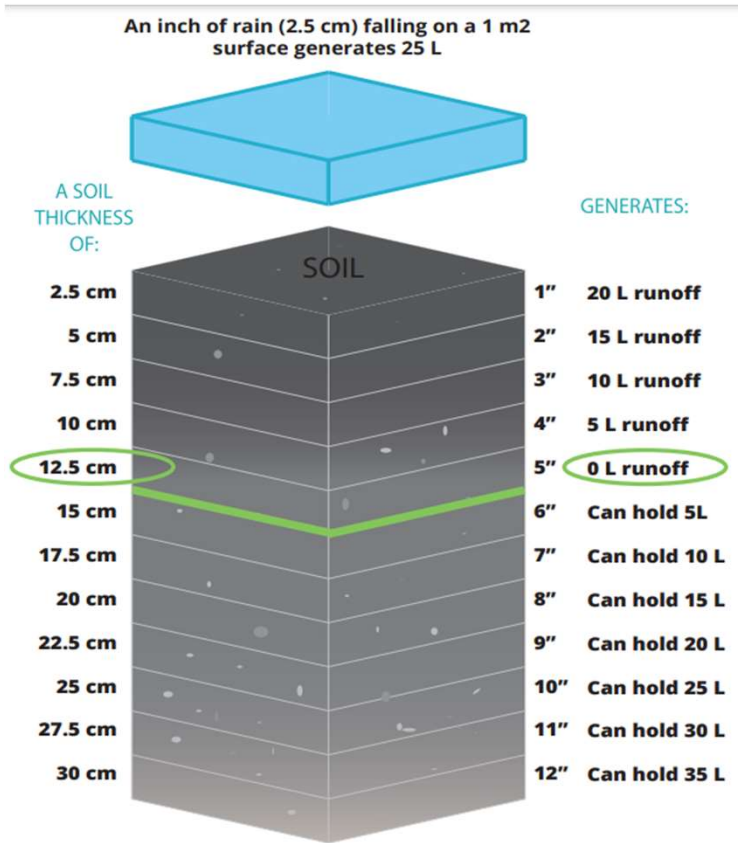
A 1-inch rain event produces 25 L / m<sup>2</sup> of runoff.

This sends **sends 20,405 L of storm water down the drain!**

Increases reliance on potable water to sustain landscaping.



# Soil is a stormwater sponge – the deeper the better!



## Increasing imperviousness increases stormwater runoff

TABLE – STORMWATER RUNOFF/SURFACE AREA IN A 2.5 CM (1") RAIN EVENT

Surface Type	Runoff from Site
Roofs & Impervious Hardscaping*	25 L/m <sup>2</sup>
Patios, Gravel	20 L/m <sup>2</sup>
Decks	10 L/m <sup>2</sup>
Lawn with Minimum Soil Depth of 10.0 cm (1")	5 L/m <sup>2</sup>
Lawn with Soil Depth of 30.0 cm (12")	-35 (L/m <sup>2</sup> absorbed by soil)

Increasing soil depth offsets reduced area for absorption

Source: <https://resilientlandscaping.ca/crag/>

# COMPARISON TREE CANOPY - NORTH GLENORA SKINNY HOMES & MATURE DEVELOPMENT



← 4 m →

← 6-8 m →

Large  
50m<sup>2</sup>  
Tree

Medium  
30 m<sup>2</sup>  
Tree

Semi-Detached adds > 2 m to Rear Yard

Approx. 17.5 m<sup>2</sup>  
X 2 side yards =  
Non-Functional SLA

135 St NW

10820

10816

10814

10812

808

10811

10807

13408

## **Other Jurisdictions - Reports & Programs**



**2020 Regional Tree Canopy Cover & Impervious Surface**  
**March 2024**



# Kelowna Neighbourhoods – Private Tree Program



**End**